

ABSTRACT

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Study Program : Architecture
Title : *The Design of Orphanage with the meaning of home in West Jakarta*

The background of this research is based on the number of orphans and neglected children in Indonesia that's too much. This time, the Orphanage in Indonesia is still unable to accommodate all the number. Because of these limitations, many orphanages are not suitable to support the child's development process. The constraints are the limited space and caregivers for very many children. The room is shared and there is no physical space for privacy. The orphanage also has a disciplined schedule and regulations, so that there are some children who doesn't feel it as a home, therefore the design of the orphanage must be felt as home for its residents. The problem statement is to find out what is the definition of home for Orphanage and how to create a home atmosphere in an orphanage with a large number of children.

The theory that researchers use are children's psychology and architecture, orphanage facilities, dimensions of home existence, and home pyramids. The researcher uses qualitative research methods with literature studies that are connected with precedents, then draws tentative conclusions into the assessment criteria for observation and interviews at Vincentius Putri Orphanage and Kasih Anugerah Orphanage. After that it will be used as the design home criteria for the Orphanage design

This orphanage has a home concept that's designed like a small town with separate building masses to create the impression of a private home. Every mass is bound by communal spaces such as the courtyard. give attention to circulation, meeting points, space activities, non-boring facilities, meeting outer and inner spaces, transition rooms, child-friendly, playful and not scary environments. Thus children will feel comfortable, worthy, safe, have privacy, and be able to express themselves fully, not only because the house is a place to shelter from the heat and rain, but also because of a sense of ownership to the building, so they will slowly forget their sadness

Keyword : Home, Orphanage, Children, Psychology